**Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Cold War: Terms to Know Kagan 978-995(by Monday/1001-1010(tues)**

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| Tehran ConferenceYalta ConferencePotsdam Conference“Iron Curtain” speechDivision of Germany Truman DoctrinecontainmentMarshall PlanBerlin Airlift, 1948-49NATOWarsaw Pact Hungarian Uprising, 1956 |  “Peaceful Coexistence”hydrogen bombJoseph StalingulagsJosip Broz TitoNikita KhrushchevDe-StalinizationSalt ISoviet invasion of AfghanistanGeneva Conference, 1955*Sputnik*“space race” | U-2 incident Berlin WallCuban Missile CrisisLeonid Brezhnev“Prague Spring”Alexander DubcekBrezhnev DoctrineWilly Brandt*Ostpolitik**détente* |

1. Identify and analyze factors that were responsible for the onset of the Cold War.
2. **Analyze three reasons for the end of the Soviet domination over Eastern Europe.**
3. Analyze the ways in which the Soviet Union was able to maintain control of the Eastern Bloc nations in the period between 1945 and 1988

Who’s to Blame?

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| **Soviet historians*** They blamed the United States.

**The Traditionalists*** All western writers before the 1970s, and many since, blamed the Cold War on the Soviet Union and its "attempt to impose its ideology on the rest of the world".
 | **The Revisionists*** In 1959 the historian William Appleman Williams was the first to suggest that America was to blame.
* The Revisionists said America was engaged in a war to keep countries open to capitalism and American trade.
* Revisionists said that Truman's use of the atomic bomb without telling Stalin was the start of the Cold War.
 | **The Post-Revisionists*** John Lewis Gaddis first published this idea in 1972.
* The post-revisionists argued that **neither** Russia or America was to blame, but that the Cold War was the result of misunderstandings on both sides, and the failure to appreciate each other's fears.
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| * CREATE A TIMELINE OF ALL OF THE FOLLOWING EVENTS IN YOUR NOTEBOOK- INCLUDE A DEFINITION AND THE IMPACT OF THE EVENT
 |
| 1945-1954 Stalin era | Khrushchev era 1956- 1964 |
| Potsdam Conference“Iron Curtain” speech (Churchill) Division of Germany Truman Doctrine/ containmentMarshall PlanBerlin Airlift, 1948-49/ Berlin blockadeNATOWarsaw pact Creation of IsraelKorean war | Khrushchev’s Secret Speech (p991)Hungarian Uprising ( Imre Nagy) Berlin Wall constructionCuban Missile Crises  |
| Brezhnev Era 1964-1982 | Gorbachev Era 1985-1991(Tuesday Homework) |
| Invasion of Czechoslovak (Alexander Dubcek)Détente Invasion of Afghanistan Development of Solidarity (Poland) Lech WalesaVietnam War  | Gorbachev’s Reforms (Glasnost/ Perestroika) 1989 Revolutions: Poland- Solidarity Hungarian independence Reunification of Germany(fall of the wall)Velvet Revolution- Czechoslovakia Collapse of the Soviet Union |

 Write an introduction- use the box on the left to outline your introduction.

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