Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Study Guide #2

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| Unit2 | 500-1500 | Middle Ages: Chapters 13-14: Medieval Europe, Plague Mongols  |
| 1300-1600 | Agents of change: Chapter 17: Renaissance and Reformation |
| 1300-1800 | Agents of change (2)Chapters 18-20: Muslim World, Exploration and the Atlantic World  |

**Feudal Japan**:

Code of Bushido, Samurai, Shogun, daimyo, Tokugawa Era, Shinto

1. Compare to European feudalism and Japanese feudalism.
2. What is Bushido?

**Medieval Europe:**

Feudalism, rigid social class structure, serf, vassal, lord, nobles, self-sufficiency, manor, three field system, chivalry, fief, clergy, Gothic architecture crusade, guild, urbanization, Inquisition

 People: Pope Urban II, Saladin, Isabella and Ferdinand, Joan of Arc, King John

 Events: Fall of Rome, Reconquista, Crusades, Plague Outbreak, Hundred Years’ War, , Inquisition

1. How did Feudalism work as a political system?
2. What were the causes and long-term effects of the Crusades?
3. What were the causes and long-term effects of the Black Death?
4. What is Chivalry?



**Mongol Empire:**

Concepts/Terms: Golden Horde, Yuan Dynasty, Pax Mongolia, Silk Road, Bubonic Plague, stirrup,

People: Genghis Khan, Kublai Khan, Marco Polo

1. What were the extent, rule, and contributions of the Mongol Empire?
2. How did the Mongol empire impact trade & culture is spread from China 🡪 Europe?
3. How did the Mongol Influence Russia?



**European Renaissance:**

Renaissance, humanism,

People: de Medici, Michelangelo, da Vinci, Machiavelli( the Prince) , Gutenberg, Shakespeare, Elizabeth I

 Events: Spread of the Renaissance from Italy to Northern Europe, introduction of the printing press

1. What were the conditions that gave rise to the Renaissance in Italy (economic, social, political)
2. How was the Renaissance a turning point in European/ World History?

**Reformation:** Concepts/Terms

Reformation, protestant, indulgence, 95 Theses, excommunication, Church of England/Anglican,

 People: Martin Luther, Henry VIII, Elizabeth I, John Calvin

Events: Reformation, Counter-Reformation/Catholic Reformation, Council of Trent,

1. Know that - Spread of Luther’s ideas came via printing press

**Age of Exploration / Colonization-** Concepts/Terms

Mercantilism, mother country, navigational instruments (astrolabe/compass), Inca, Treaty of Tordesillas, Aztec, Maya, Mesoamerica, Conquistadors, social class structure in colonial Latin America including, Peninsulares, criollos, mestizos, mulattos, African slaves and Native-Americans, Encomienda System, Metal Weapons

People:

 Prince Henry the Navigator, Vasco da Gama, Montezuma II, Francisco Pizzaro, Hernando Cortes, Christopher Columbus, Ferdinand and Isabella, ,Bartholomeu Dias

Events: Commercial Revolution, Columbian Exchange, Triangle Trade, Colonization

1. Know the American civilization before 1492, were complex civilizations.
2. What were the political, economic and social motives for European exploration/colonization?
3. What technological advancements that made exploration / conquering possible?
4. Effects : Columbian Exchange- Colonization

 **Ming Dynasty-**Concepts/Terms

Middle Kingdom, Isolation, Ethnocentric,

Events: exploration- People: Zheng He

1. What were the effect of China isolation from foreign trade?