

Wars of Religion: 1559-1648

Habsburg-Valois Wars Treaty of Cateau-Cambrèsis, 1559 Philip II Escorial Battle of Lepanto Dutch Revolt William of Orange United Provinces of the Netherlands Spanish Netherlands Mary Tudor ("Bloody Mary") Elizabeth I Spanish Armada French Civil Wars Catherine de Medicis St. Bartholomew Day Massacre	War of the Three Henry's Henry IV <i>politique</i> Edict of Nantes Thirty Years' War Bohemian phase Defenestration of Prague Danish Phase Albrecht von Wallenstein Edict of Restitution Swedish Phase Gustavus Adolphus French Phase Cardinal Richelieu Treaty of Westphalia	English Civil War James I Charles I "divine right" of kings Cavaliers Roundheads Oliver Cromwell New Model Army Pride's Purge "Rump Parliament" Levellers Diggers Quakers Interregnum The Protectorate Charles II
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Absolutism in Western Europe: c. 1589-1715

absolutism Jean Bodin Thomas Hobbes, <i>Leviathan</i> Bishop Bossuet "divine right" of kings First Estate Second Estate Third Estate Henry IV Bourbon dynasty	nobility of the sword nobility of the robe Duke of Sully Louis XIII Cardinal Richelieu <i>politique</i> Intendant system bullionism Peace of Alais Louis XIV, "Sun King"/ "L' état, c'est moi"	Fronde Cardinal Mazarin <i>corvee</i> Versailles Palace Edict of Fountainbleu mercantilism Jean-Baptiste Colbert balance of power War of the League of Augsburg War of Spanish Succession Treaty of Utrecht
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Constitutionalism in Western Europe: c. 1600-1725

constitutionalism gentry House of Commons Stuart dynasty James I "divine right" of kings Charles I Petition of Right, 1628 "ship money" "Short Parliament" "Long Parliament" Archbishop Laud English Civil War Cavaliers Roundheads Oliver Cromwell Independent New Model Army	Pride's Purge "Rump" Parliament Levellers Diggers Quakers Interregnum Protectorate Restoration Charles II Clarendon Code Test Act, 1673 Habeas Corpus Act, 1679 James II "Glorious Revolution" William and Mary Bill of Rights John Locke, <i>Second Treatise of Civil Government</i> (1690)	Toleration Act, 1689 Act of Settlement, 1701 Act of Union, 1707 Great Britain Cabinet system Prime Minister Robert Walpole United Provinces of the Netherlands (Dutch Republic) stadholder Dutch Reformed church Arminianism Amsterdam Dutch East India Co. Gustavus Adolphus
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Absolutism in Eastern Europe: c. 1600-1740

Holy Roman Empire	siege of Vienna, 1683	Ivan IV ("the Terrible")
Ottoman Empire	Charles VI Pragmatic Sanction	Cossacks
Suleiman the Magnificent	Prussia	"Time of Troubles"
Janissary Corps	Hohenzollerns	Romanov dynasty
Poland-Lithuania	Frederick William, the "Great Elector"	Michael Romanov
liberum veto	Junkers	"Old Believers"
serfdom	"king of Prussia"	Peter the Great
robot	Frederick William I	<i>Strelski</i>
Hapsburg Empire (Austrian Empire)	"Sparta of the North"	Great Northern War
Bohemia	Muscovy	"Window on the West"
Austria proper	boyars	Table of Ranks
Hungary	Ivan III ("the Great")	St. Petersburg
Leopold I	"Third Rome"	Winter Palace