**Terms to Know**

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| simonypluralismnepotismabsenteeismsale of indulgencesclerical ignoranceErasmus, *In Praise of Folly*Martin LutherJohann Tetzel*95 Theses*Johann Eck“priesthood of all believers”Diet of WormsConfessions of AugsburgPhilip MelanchthonCharles VGerman Peasants War, *Twelve Articles*League of SchmalkaldenHapsburg-Valois WarsPeace of Augsburg, 1555AnabaptistsJohn of LeydenTragedy at MünsterMennonites, Quakers, & UnitariansUlrich Zwingli, Zurich | Colloquy at MarburgJohn Calvin*Institutes of the Christian Religion*predestination“elect/visible saints”GenevaConsistoryMichael ServetusProtestant work ethicJohn KnoxPresbyterianismHuguenotsDutch Reformed ChurchPuritansEnglish ReformationWilliam TyndaleHenry VIII*In Defense of the Seven Sacraments* Catherine of AragonAnne BoleynThomas WolseyThomas CranmerChurch of England (Anglican Church)Act of SupremacyPilgrimage of GraceStatute of the Six ArticlesEdward VI | Mary Tudor “Bloody Mary”Marian ExilesElizabeth I*politique*Elizabethan Settlement*Thirty-Nine Articles*Mary Stuart, Queen of ScotsKaterina von BoraAngela Merici, Ursuline order of NunsTeresa de AvilaCatholic (Counter) ReformationPope Paul IIICouncil of Trent*Index of Prohibited Books*Jesuits (Society of Jesus)Ignatius LoyolaSpanish and Italian InquisitionsBaroque ArtBerniniColonnade in piazza in front of St. Peter’s BasilicaCanopy over St. Peter’s Tomb*Ecstasy of St. Teresa*Caravaggio, tenebrismPeter Paul Rubens |

**Essay Questions**

*Note: This sub-unit is a high probability area for the AP exam. In the past 10 years, 8 questions have come wholly or in part from the material in this chapter. Below are some questions that will help you study the topics that have appeared on previous exams.*

* 1. Analyze the causes of the Protestant Reformation
	2. Compare and contrast the doctrines and practices of Lutheranism and Calvinism with Catholic doctrines and practices.
	3. To what extent did Renaissance humanism result in the Reformation?
	4. Compare and contrast the English Reformation with Luther’s reformation in Germany.
	5. Analyze the impact of the Protestant Reformation on European politics and society in the 16th century. Be sure to consider Germany, England, France and the Netherlands.
	6. To what extent did the Catholic Church succeed in achieving its goals during the Counter Reformation?
	7. Analyze how Baroque art and architecture reflect the ideals of the Catholic Reformation